# COVID-19: Nutraceutical and Botanical Recommendations for Patients 

At this time, there are no specific vaccines or uniformly successful treatments for COVID-19. However, emerging research on several specific botanical and nutraceutical agents is promising, as such agents can improve the body's ability to fight off and recover from the illness. Beneficial botanical and nutraceutical agents are listed below, along with dosing recommendations from your Functional Medicine practitioner. For more information on these recommendations, please consult your practitioner directly.


|  | NUTRACEUTICAL OR BOTANICAL AGENT | BENEFITS | ENHANCES IMMUNE SYSTEM | D =CREASE <br> VIRAL <br> GROWTH | REDUCES SYMPTOME |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | Melatonin <br> $5-20 \mathrm{mg}$, taken at bedtime | In addition to promoting restful sleep, melatonin has been shown to reduce inlammation. |  | $\sqrt{ }$ |  |
|  | Elderberry (Sambucus nigra) 500 mg orally, daily | Elderberry is packed with vitamin C, dietary iber, and antioxidants. It has been used extensively in the prevention of inluenza. |  |  |  |
|  | Licorice root (standardized to glycyrrhizin) $200-400 \mathrm{mg}$ daily in divided doses (short-term use $<4$ weeks) | Licorice is commonly found in Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM) formulations and supports immune system function and reduces viral growth. | $\checkmark$ |  |  |
|  | Green tea or epigallocatechin gallate (EGCG) <br> 4 cups daily (green tea) 225 mg orally, daily (EGCG) | In addition to reducing inlammation, green tea enhances the immune system and targets one of the processes involved in COVID-19 replication. | $\checkmark$ |  |  |
| 0 | Resveratrol <br> $100-150 \mathrm{mg}$ orally, $2 x$ daily | Resveratrol, a natural compound found in red grapes, has many beneicial health efects and has been shown in the lab to attack a relative of the COVID-19 virus |  | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 0 | Beta glucans <br> $250-500 \mathrm{mg}$ daily | Beta glucans is both antiinlammatory and enhances immune function while speciically beneitting those with upper respiratory tract infections caused by viruses. | $\checkmark$ | $\rightharpoonup$ | $\checkmark$ |

